



Borderland Blacks

Two Cities in the Niagara Region during the Final Decades of Slavery

dann j. BROYLD

In the early nineteenth century, Rochester, New York, and St. Catharines, Canada West, were the last stops on the Niagara branch of the Underground Railroad. Both cities handled substantial fugitive slave traffic and were logical destinations for the settlement of runaways because of their progressive stance on social issues including abolition of slavery, women’s rights, and temperance. Moreover, these urban centers were home to sizable free Black communities as well as an array of individuals engaged in the abolitionist movement, such as Frederick Douglass, Harriet Tubman, Anthony Burns, and Hiram Wilson. dann j. Broyld’s *Borderland Blacks* explores the status and struggles of transient Blacks within this dynamic zone, where the cultures and interests of the United States, Canada, Great Britain, and the African Diaspora overlapped.

Blacks in the two cities shared newspapers, annual celebrations, religious organizations, and kinship and friendship ties. Too often, historians have focused on the one-way flow of fugitives on the Underground Railroad from America to Canada when in fact the situation on the ground was far more fluid, involving two-way movement and social collaborations. Black residents possessed transnational identities and strategically positioned themselves near the American-Canadian border where immigration and interaction occurred. *Borderland Blacks* reveals that physical separation via formalized national barriers did not sever concepts of psychological memory or restrict social ties. Broyld investigates how the times and terms of emancipation affected Blacks on each side of the border, including their use of political agency to pit the United States and British Canada against one another for the best possible outcomes.

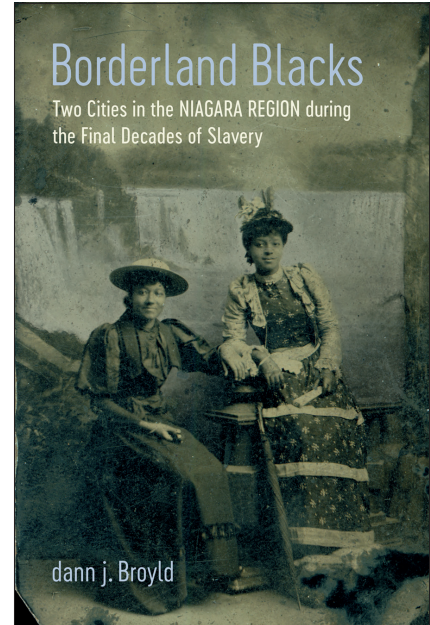
dann j. BROYLD is associate professor of African American history at the University of Massachusetts Lowell.

Praise for *Borderland Blacks*:

“With a balanced approach to communities north and south of the U.S.-Canada border, Broyld expands what history can and should be told about those escaping slavery and seeking freedom in the Underground Railroad era.”—Adam Arenson, author of *The Great Heart of the Republic: St. Louis and the Cultural Civil War*

“*Borderland Blacks* is methodologically sophisticated and conceptually rich. With Janus-like perspective, Broyld looks across the border, backward and forward, to tell this story of Black hopes, dreams, successes, and endurance.”—Afua Cooper, principal investigator of the project *A Black People’s History of Canada*, Dalhousie University

“Broyld has gifted us with an outstanding history of the richness and complexity of nineteenth-century Black lives lived on a borderland. This study is destined to become a foundational work.”—Bar-rington Walker, editor of *The History of Immigration and Racism in Canada: Essential Readings*



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